Original: English/French



4 February 2021

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Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

NOTIFICATION

1. Notifying Member: CANADA

If applicable, name of local government involved:

- 2. Agency responsible: Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA)
- 3. Products covered (provide tariff item number(s) as specified in national schedules deposited with the WTO; ICS numbers should be provided in addition, where applicable): Milk and milk products, and foods and beverages that contain milk as an ingredient (HS Codes: 18 06 90; 19 01 10; 19 01 90; 21 06 90; 22 02 99)
- 4. Regions or countries likely to be affected, to the extent relevant or practicable:
 - [X] All trading partners
 - [] Specific regions or countries:
- **Title of the notified document:** Terrestrial Animal Products and By-products: Import Policy Framework. Chapter 10.4 policy regarding the animal health conditions for import of milk and milk products, including foods and beverages that contain milk as an ingredient. **Language(s):** English and French. **Number of pages:** 5

https://www.inspection.gc.ca/animal-health/terrestrial-animals/imports/import-policies/animal-products-and-by-

products/framework/eng/1528738374310/1528738423286?chap=10#s4c10

https://www.inspection.gc.ca/sante-des-animaux/animaux-

terrestres/importation/politiques-pour-l-importation/produits-et-sous-

produits/cadre/fra/1528738374310/1528738423286?chap=10#s4c10

Description of content: The Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) has published an updated policy regarding the animal health conditions for import of milk and milk products. Beginning in April 2021, new import conditions reflecting the updated policy will be published in the Automated Import Reference System (AIRS): Import Requirements – Canadian Food Inspection Agency (<a href="https://airs-published-new-conditions-condi

<u>sari.inspection.gc.ca/airs external/english/decisions-eng.aspx</u>) for foods and beverages containing milk or milk products as defined under the Canadian Health of Animals Regulations (https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C., c. 296/).

Foods and beverages containing milk or milk products that are consumer pre-packaged and stable when stored at ambient temperature before opening may be imported from any country of origin and zoosanitary certification is not required. Any food and beverage products containing milk that are not consumer prepackaged (for example imported in bulk) or require refrigeration or freezing before opening may only be imported from countries with a veterinary certification system that has been approved by the CFIA, and must be accompanied by a zoosanitary certificate meeting CFIA requirements for import of milk and milk products.

There are two changes to be made:

1) Removal of the informal "50% rule" used to determine whether a commodity with milk or milk products as an ingredient must meet the animal health requirements for import of milk. Previous import conditions for multi-ingredient commodities

containing milk were based on the percentage of milk in the product on a dry matter basis. This is being replaced by a risk-based model, where commodities in final consumer-ready packaging that are shelf stable at room temperature are exempt from the animal health requirements for milk. Commodities not meeting these criteria will be treated as milk, and must be accompanied by zoosanitary certification from a country with a veterinary certification system approved by the Canadian Food Inspection Agency;

- 2) Commodities defined as milk, including foods and beverages containing milk or milk products that are not consumer prepackaged or not shelf stable at room temperature, originating from countries not recognized by the CFIA as free of foot and mouth disease, must undergo two pathogen-reducing treatments. One of these treatments can be a reduction in ph. The requirement for a lowering of pH value to be used as a treatment will change from pH 5 to pH 6, and the required time will be reduced to one hour from two hours, for consistency with international recommendations.
- 7. Objective and rationale: [] food safety, [X] animal health, [] plant protection, [] protect humans from animal/plant pest or disease, [] protect territory from other damage from pests.
- 8. Is there a relevant international standard? If so, identify the standard:
 - [] Codex Alimentarius Commission (e.g. title or serial number of Codex standard or related text):
 - [X] World Organization for Animal Health (OIE) (e.g. Terrestrial or Aquatic Animal Health Code, chapter number): Terrestrial Animal Health Code, Chapter 8.8
 - [] International Plant Protection Convention (e.g. ISPM number):
 - [] None

Does this proposed regulation conform to the relevant international standard?

[X] Yes [] No

If no, describe, whenever possible, how and why it deviates from the international standard:

- 9. Other relevant documents and language(s) in which these are available: Technical specifications for processing of milk products may be found in chapter 15.3 (available in English and French):
 - 15. Annexes Terrestrial Animal Products and By-products: Import Policy Framework Animal health Canadian Food Inspection Agency (https://www.inspection.gc.ca/animal-health/terrestrial-animals/imports/import-policies/animal-products-and-by-products/framework/eng/1528738374310/1528738423286?chap=15)
 - 15. Annexes Produits et sous-produits d'animaux terrestres : Cadre sur la politique d'importation Santé des animaux Agence canadienne d'inspection des aliments (https://www.inspection.gc.ca/sante-des-animaux/animaux-

terrestres/importation/politiques-pour-l-importation/produits-et-sous-produits/cadre/fra/1528738374310/1528738423286?chap=15)

10. Proposed date of adoption (dd/mm/yy): 1 April 2021

Proposed date of publication (dd/mm/yy): 1 April 2021

- 11. Proposed date of entry into force: [] Six months from date of publication, and/or (dd/mm/yy): 1 April 2021
 - [X] Trade facilitating measure

12. Final date for comments: [] Sixty days from the date of circulation of the notification and/or (dd/mm/yy): Not applicable

Agency or authority designated to handle comments: [] National Notification Authority, [X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:

13. Text(s) available from: [] National Notification Authority, [X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:

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